**Jack-daw** **subs.**

Ar. κολοιός, ὁ.

**Jaded** **adj.**

P. and V. ταλαίπωρος.

*Be jaded,* v.: P. and V. κάμνειν (rare P.), ἀπειπεῖν, ταλαιπωρεῖν, P. ἀποκάμνειν, Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι; see *weary.*

**Jagged** **adj.**

P. and V. τραχύς, V. καταρρώξ.

**Jail** **subs.**

P. δεσμωτήριον, τό, εἱργμός, ὁ (Plat.), P. and V. εἰρκτή, ἡ, or pl.

*Public jail:* P. τὸ δημόσιον, V. πάνδημος στέγη, ἡ ; see *prison.*

**Jailor** **subs.**

P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ or ἡ, P. ὁ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου φύλαξ.

**Jamb** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σταθμός, ὁ.

**Jangle** **subs. and v. intrans.**

See *rattle.*

**Janitor** **subs.**

P. and V. θυρωρός, ὁ, or ἡ (Plat.), φύλαξ, ὁ, or ἡ, V. πυλωρός, ὁ, or ἡ.

**January** **subs.**

P. Γαμηλιών, ὁ.

**Jar** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀμφορεύς, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*), Ar. and P. ὑδρία, ἡ, κάδος, ὁ, ἀγγεῖον, τό, Ar. and V. πρόχους, ἡ, ἄγγος, τό, V. κύτος, τό, τεῦχος, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), κρῶσσοι, οἱ; see *pitcher.*

*Large jar:* P. and V. πίθος, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Jar for wine:* Ar. and P. στάμνος, ὁ, Ar. σταμνίον, τό.

*Jar for oil* or *wine:* P. κεράμιον, τό.

*Quarrel:* P. and V. διαφορά, ἡ, ἔρις, ἡ,); see *quarrel.*

*Clash, noise:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ. κτύπος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. πάταγος, ὁ, V. ἀραγμός, ὁ, ἀράγματα, τά, βρόμος, ὁ.

**Jar** **v. intrans.**

*Clash, be at variance:* P. διαφωνεῖν (Plat.), V. διχοστατεῖν.

*Make loud noice:* P. and V. ψοφεῖν, Ar. and V. κτυπεῖν (also Plat. but rare P.), βρέμειν (Ar. in mid.).

*Cause offence:* P. and V. πλημμελεῖν.

**Jargon** **subs.**

Use P. and V. γλῶσσα βάρβαρος ἡ.

**Jarring** **adj.**

*Discordant:* P. ἀνάρμοστος, ἀσύμφωνος.

Met., P. and V. πλημμελής.

*Opposed, contrary:* P. and V. ἐναντίος.

**Jasper** **subs.**

P. ἴασπις, ἡ.

**Jaundice** **subs.**

P. ἴκτερος, ὁ.

**Jaundiced** **adj.**

Use *diseased.*

**Jaunty** **adj.**

See *gay.*

**Javelin** **subs.**

P. and V. βέλος, τό (rare P.), παλτόν, τό (Xen. *and* Æsch., *Frag.*). Ar. and P. ἀκόντιον, το, V. ἄκων, ὁ.

*Spear:* P. and V. δόρυ, τό, Ar. and V. λόγχη, ἡ, (Ar.), V. αἰχμή, ἡ, μεσάγκυλον, τό, βέλεμνον, τό. *Throw the javelin,* v.: P. and V. ἀκόντιζειν, P. εἰσακοντίζειν.

**Javelin-man** **subs.**

P. ἀκοντιστής. ὁ, V. ἀκοντιστήρ, ὁ.

**Jaw** **subs.**

P. and V. γνάθος, ἡ, V. γναθμός, ὁ. Ar. and V. γένυς, ἡ. γαμφηλαί, αἱ.

**Jaw-bone** **subs.**

P. σιαγών, ἡ (Plat.).

**Jealous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, φθονερός, Ar. ζηλότυπος.

*Suspicious:* P. and V. ὕποπτος.

*Be jealous of,* v.: see *envy.*

**Jealously** **adv.**

P. ἐπιφθόνως, φθονερῶς.

*Suspiciously:* P. ὑπόπτως.

**Jealousy** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. ζηλοτυπία, ἡ, φιλονεικία, ἡ.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία, ἡ.

*Looked on with jealousy,* adj.: P. and V. ἐπίφθονος.

**Jeer** **subs.**

P. χλευασία, ἡ, χλευασμός, ὁ, Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό, V. κερτόμησις, ἡ ; see *mockery.*

**Jeer** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675). Ar. and P. χλευάζειν, ἐπισκώπτειν.

*Jeer at:* Ar. and P. σκώπτειν (acc.), τωθάζειν (acc.), χλευάζειν (acc.), ἐπισκώπτειν (acc.), V. κερτομεῖν (acc.), Ar. ἐγχάσκειν (dat.).

**Jejune** **adj.**

*Meagre:* P. and V. λεπτός.

*Small, little:* P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, ὀλίγος, βραχύς.

*Barren, fruitless:* P. ἄκαρπος.

**Jeopardise** **v. trans.**

*Risk, hazard:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν ; see *risk.*

*Endanger:* P. εἰς κίνδυνον καθιστάναι, Ar. and P. κινδυνεύνειν (dat., or περί, gen.), V. κινδύνῳ βάλλειν.

*Be jeopardised:* P. κινδυνεύεσθαι (pass.).

**Jeopardy** **subs.**

P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ ; see *danger.*

*Be in jeopardy,* v.; Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν, V. ἐν ῥοπῇ κεῖσθαι, ἐπικινδύνως ἔχειν (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Jerk** **v. trans.**

*Pull:* P. and V. ἕλκειν.

*Shake:* P. and V. σείειν.

*Tighten:* P. and V. τείνειν, ἐντείνειν.

*Jerk off* (*of a horse throwing a rider*): P. and V. ἀναχαιτίζειν.

**Jerkin** **subs.**

P. and V. χιτών, ὁ ; see *tunic.*

**Jest** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό.

*Amusement:* P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Speak in jest:* P. and V. παιζὼν εἰπεῖν.

**Jest** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675), Ar. and P. ἐπισκώπτειν, χαριεντίζεσθαι, P. προσπαίζειν.

*Sport:* P. and V. παίζειν.

**Jester** **subs.**

P. and V. γελωτοποιός, ὁ.

**Jestingly** **adv.**

Use P. μετὰ παιδιᾶς.

**Jet** **subs.**

*Stream:* P. and V. ῥοή, ἡ, ῥεῦμα, τό, V. χεῦμα, τό, ἐπιρροή, ἡ ; see *flow.*

**Jet-black** **adj.**

Use *black.*

**Jetsam** **subs.**

Use V. ἐκβολή, ἡ.

**Jetty** **subs.**

P. χηλή, ἡ, χῶμα, τό.

**Jewel** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λίθος, ὁ, or ἡ, P. λιθίδιον, τό ; see Plat., *Phaedo* 110D and E for reference to jewels.

Met., *precious possession:* P. and V. κτῆμα.

*Ornament, glory:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. προσχῆμα, τό, ἄγαλμα, τό.

*Darling:* V. φῶς, τό, φάος, τό.

**Jewel** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ποικίλλειν ; see *adorn.*

**Jewelled** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος, V. δαίδαλος.

**Jib** **v. intrans.**

*Be restive:* P. and V. σκιρτᾶν (Plat.).

**Jibe** **subs.**

See *gibe.*

**Jingle** **subs.**

P. and V. κρότος, ὁ ; see *rattle.*

**Jingle** **v. intrans.**

V. κλάζειν ; see *rattle.*

**Job** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔργον, τό, πρᾶγμα, τό, P. ἐργασία, ἡ, πραγματεία, ἡ.

*Put up job:* P. παρασκευή, ἡ.

**Jobbery** **subs.**

See *intrigue.*

**Jocose** **adj.**

Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

**Jocosely** **adv.**

P. μετὰ παιδιᾶς.

**Jocular** **adj.**

Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

**Jocularity** **subs.**

P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Jest:* Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό.

**Jocund** **adj.**

*Making happy:* V. εὔφρων, P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Pleasant:* P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός.

*Bright, smiling:* P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen.).

**Jog** **v. trans.**

*Shake:* P. and V. σείειν.

*Jog* (*the memory*): use P. and V. παρακαλεῖν, ἐγείρειν.

*Jog along,* v. intrans.:Ar. and P. βαδίζειν.

**Join** **v. trans.**

*Unite:* P. and V. συνάπτειν, συναρμόζειν, συνδεῖν, V. συναρτᾶν.

*In marriage:* P. and V. συζευγνύναι (Xen.), V. ζευγνύναι; see *marry.*

*Hold together:* P. and V. συνέχειν.

*Join battle* (*with*): P. and V. εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχεσθαι (dat.). συμβάλλειν (dat.), V. μάχην συμβάλλειν (dat.), μάχην συνάπτειν (dat.), εἰς ἀγῶνα συμπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. συνίστασθαι (dat.); see *engage.*

*Join issue with:* see under *issue.*

*Associate oneself with:* P. and V. προστίθεσθαι (dat.).

*Join as ally:* P. προσχωρεῖν (dat.), ὅπλα θέσθαι μετά (gen.); see *side with.*

*Meet:* P. and V. συναντᾶν (dat.) (Xen. also Ar.); *meet.*

*Of detachments joining a main body:* P. συμμιγνύναι (dat.), συμμίσγειν (dat.), προσμιγνύναι (dat.).

*From Leucas Cnemus and his ships from that quarter, which were to have joined these, only reached Cyllene after the battle at Stratus:* P. ἀπὸ Λευκάδος Κνῆμος καὶ αἱ ἐκεῖθεν νῆες, ἃς ἔδει ταύταις συμμῖξαι, ἀφικνοῦνται μετὰ τὴν ἐν Στράτῳ μάχην εἰς τὴν Κυλλήνην (Thuc. 2, 84).

V. intrans. *Come together:* P. and V. συνέρχεσθαι.

*Join in, take part in:* P. and V. μεταλαμβάνειν (gen.), μετέχειν (gen.), κοινωνεῖν (gen.); see *share.*

*Join in doing a thing: in compounds* use P. and V. συν.

*Join in saving:* P. and V. συσσώζειν.

*It is mine to join not in hating but in loving:* V. οὔτοι συνέχθειν ἀλλὰ συμφιλεῖν ἔφυν (Soph., *Ant.* 523).

*It is mine to join in wise measures, not insane:* V. συσσωφρονεῖν γὰρ οὐχὶ συννοσεῖν ἔφυν (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 407).

*Join with, ally oneself with:* Ar. and P. συνίστασθαι μετά (gen.); see *side with.*

**Joiner** **subs.**

P. and V. τέκτων, ὁ.

**Joinery** **subs.**

P. ἡ τεκτονική, V. ξυλουργία, ἡ.

**Joint** **adj.**

P. and V. κοινός, V. ξυνός, κοινωνός (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 1173).

**Joint** **subs.**

*Joint of the limbs:* P. and V. ἄρθρον, τό (Plat.).

*Place where things join:* P. and V. συμβολή, ἡ. V. ἁρμός, ὁ.

*Put out of joint,* v. trans.: Ar. ἐκκοκκίζειν.

*Out of joint,* adj.: use P. διεστραμμένος ; Met., use *diseased.*

**Jointly** **adv.**

P. and V. κρινῇ, εἰς κοινόν, V. κοινῶς, εἰς τὸ κοινόν (Eur., *Tro.* 696), ξυνῇ.

*Alike, at the same time:* P. and V. ἅμα, ὁμοῦ.

**Joke** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σκῶμμα, τό. γέλοιον, τό.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Sport:* P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

*Speak in joke:* P. and V. παίζων εἰπεῖν.

**Joke** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675), Ar. and P. ἐπισκώπτειν, χαριεντίζεσθαι, P. προσπαίζειν.

*Sport:* P. and V. παίζειν.

**Joker** **subs.**

P. and V. γελωτοποιός. ὁ.

**Joking** **adj.**

*Sportive:* Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

**Jokingly** **adv.**

Use P. μετὰ παιδιᾶς

**Jollity** **subs.**

*Revelry:* P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ.

*Joy:* P. and V. χαρά, ἡ, ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ ; see *joy.*

*Cheerfulness:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Good cheer:* Ar. and P. εὐωχία, ἡ, P. εὐπάθεια, ἡ.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

**Jolly** **adj.**

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Making cheerful,* v.: V. εὔφρων.

*Highspirited, gay:* Ar. and P. νεανικός.

*Delighted, pleased:* P. and V. περιχαρής (Plat.).

**Jolt** **v. trans.**

*Shake:* P. and V. σείειν.

**Jostle** **v. trans.**

Ar. ὠστίζεσθαι (dat.), P. and V. ὠθεῖν, ἐλαύνειν, V. βίᾳ ὠθεῖν, πρὸς βίαν ἐλαύνειν, P. περιωθεῖν.

**Jostling** **subs.**

P. ὠθισμός, ὁ.

**Jot** **subs.**

Use P. στιγμή, ἡ, σκιά, ἡ.

*Not a jot:* Ar. and P. οὐδʼ ὁτιοῦν.

**Journey** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁδός, ἡ, πορεία, ἡ, V. πόρος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. στόλος, ὁ (rare P.), κέλευθος, ἡ.

*Journey up country:* P. ἄνοδος, ἡ (Xen.), ἀνάβασις, ἡ (Xen.).

*Absence on a journey:* P. and V. ἐκδημία, ἡ, P. ἀποδημία, ἡ.

*Complete one's journey,* v.: P. and V. ἀνύτειν (absol.), V. κατανύτειν (absol.), P. τελεῖν (absol.).

*Be absent on a journey:* Ar. and P. ἀποδημεῖν, P. and V. ἐκδημεῖν.

**Journey** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πορεύεσθαι, V. ἐμπορεύεσθαι, ὁδοιπορεῖν, στέλλεσθαι; see *go, travel.*

*Journey through:* P. διαπορεύεσθαι (acc.).

*Journey with* (*another*): P. and V. συμπορεύεσθαι (absol. or dat.).

**Journey money** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐφόδιον, τό, or pl.

**Joust** **subs.**

See *tournament.*

**Joust** **v. intrans.**

See *contend.*

**Jovial** **adj.**

P. and V. φιλόφρων (Xen.), φιλάνθρωπος.

**Joviality** **subs.**

P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ.

**Jovially** **adv.**

P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλανθρώπως.

**Joy** **subs.**

P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat., *Phil.* 43C, but rare P.), V. χάρμα, τό.

*Tears of joy:* V. γεγηθὸς δάκρυον (Soph., *El.* 1231).

*Cheerfulness:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Happiness:* P. and V. εὐπραξία, ἡ, Ar. and P. εὐτυχία. ἡ, P. εὐδαιμονία, ἡ, V. ὄλβος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), εὐεστώ, ἡ ; see also *joy.*

*Wish a person joy* (*of*): Ar. and P. μακαρίζειν (τινά τινος). P. and V. εὐδαιμονίζειν (τινά τινος), Ar. and V. ὀλβίζειν τινά.

*Have one's joy of:* Ar. and V. ὄνασθαι (1st aor. mid. of ὀνινάναι) (gen.), P. and V. ἀπολαύειν (gen.).

*Object of malicious joy:* V. ἐπίχαρμα, τό, or use adj., P. ἐπίχαρτος.

**Joy** **v. intrans.**

See *rejoice.*

*Joy in.* P. and V. ἥδεσθαι (dat.), χαίρειν (dat. or ἐπί, dat.). τέρπεσθαι (dat.), εὐφραίνεσθαι (dat.), ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat.) (rare P.).

*Gloat over:* P. and V. γεγηθέναι ἐπί (dat.) (Dem. 332, but rare P.), ἐπιχαίρειν (dat.).

**Joyful** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡδύς, περιχαρής (Plat.), γεγηθώς (Dem. but rare P.).

*Of looks:* P. and V. φαιδρός. V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Making glad:* V. εὔφρων.

*Welcome:* P. and V. ἡδύς, ἀρεστός, V. φίλος.

*Happy:* P. and V. εὐτυχής, εὐδαίμων, μακάριος, Ar. and V. μάκαρ, ὄλβιος, V. εὐαίων.

**Joyfully** **adv.**

*Cheerfully:* P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἡδέως, P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.).

*Happily:* P. and V. εὐτυχῶς, εὐδαιμόνως, μακαρίως.

*Readily*, *willingly:* P. and V. ἡδέως, ἀσμένως, or use adj., P. and V. ἄσμενος, ἑκών, in agreement with subject.

**Joyless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀτερπής (rare P.); see *unhappy.*

*Despondent:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, δύσφρων, κατηφής.

**Joylessly** **adv.**

*Despondently:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.); see also *unhappily.*

**Joylessness** **subs.**

*Despondency:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ.

*Misery:* P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, κακοπάθεια, ἡ.

**Joyous** **adj.**

See *joyful.*

**Joyously** **adv.**

See *joyfully.*

**Joyousness** **subs.**

See *joy.*

**Jubilant** **adj.**

See *joyful.*

**Jubilation** **subs.**

See *joy.*

**Judge** **subs.**

*One who tries a case:* P. and V. κριτής, ὁ, δικαστής, ὁ.

*Arbitrator,* subs.: P. διαιτητής, ὁ, μέσος δικαστής, ὁ, ἐπιγνώμων, ὁ, βραβευτής, ὁ, P. and V. βραβεύς, ὁ (Plat.), διαλλακτής, ὁ, V. διαλλακτήρ, ὁ.

*Umpire* (*in a race, etc.*): P. and V. βραβεύς, ὁ (Plat.).

*A good judge of:* use P. and V. γνώμων, ὁ (gen.), or use adj., P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.).

**Judge** **v. trans.**

*Try in court:* P. and V. κρίνειν (acc. of person or thing), δικάζειν (acc. of thing, dat. of person).

*Decide:* P. and V. κρίνειν, διαιρεῖν, γιγνώσκειν, διαγιγνώσκειν, Ar. and P. διακρίνειν, V. διειδέναι.

*Form an opinion:* P. and V. κρίνειν, δοξάζειν.

*Judge of:* P. and V. τεκμαίρεσθαι (acc.).

*Judge by:* P. and V. τεκμαίρεσθαι (dat.).

**Judgment** **subs.**

*Trial:* P. and V. κρίσις, ἡ, ἀγών, ὁ, δίκη, ἡ.

*Decision* P. and V. κρίσις, ἡ, P. διάγνωσις, ἡ, διάκρισις, ἡ.

*In an arbitration:* P. ἀπόφασις, ἡ.

*Condemnation:* P. κατάγνωσις, ἡ.

*Power of judging, discernment:* P. and V. διάγνωσις, ἡ.

*Discretion, prudence:* P. and V. εὐβουλία. ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, σύνεσις, ἡ, τὸ συνετόν ; see *prudence.*

*Error* *of judgment:* P. γνώμης ἁμάρτημα, τό (Thuc. 2, 65).

*Opinion:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ ; see *opinion.*

*In my judgment:* V. ἔν γʼ ἐμοί, or simply P. and V. ἐμοί.

*Whoso of men trusts a slave in our judgment stands arraigned of great folly:* V. ὅστις δὲ δούλῳ φωτὶ πιστεύει βροτῶν πολλὴν παρʼ ἡμῖν μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνει (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Judgment hall** **subs.**

Ar. and P. δικαστήριον, τό.

**Judicial** **adj.**

Ar. and P. δικανικός.

**Judicially** **adv.**

P. δικανικῶς.

**Judicious** **adj.**

Of persons: P. and V. εὔβουλος, συνετός, ἔμφρων, σώφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

Of things: P. and V. ἔμφρων, σώφρων, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

**Judiciously** **adv.**

P. and V. σωφρόνως, Ar. and P. φρονίμως, V. φρονούντως, σεσωφρονισμένως.

**Judiciousness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐβουλία, ἡ, τὸ σῶφρον, Ar. and P. σωφροσύνη, ἡ ; see *prudence.*

**Jug** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λήκυθος, ἡ, ληκύθιον, τό ; see also *jar.*

**Juggle** **v. intrans.**

P. γοητεύειν.

**Juggler** **subs.**

P. and V. γόης, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, P. θαυματοποιός, ὁ, Ar. φέναξ, ὁ.

**Jugglery** **subs.**

P. γοητεία, μαγγανεία, ἡ, θαυματοποιία, ἡ, Ar. and P. φενακισμός, ὁ.

**Juice** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χυλός, ὁ, P. χυμός, ὁ, Ar. and P. ὀπός, ὁ, or use Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, P. and V. ποτόν, τό.

*Moisture:* P. and V. ἰκμάς, ἡ (Plat. and Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Juicy** **adj.**

P. ἔγχυμος.

**July** **subs.**

P. Ἑκατομβαιών, ὁ.

**Jumble** **subs.**

*Confusion:* P. ταραχή, ἡ, ἀταξία, ἡ.

*In jumble:* use adv., P. and V. φύρδην (Xen.), P. χύδην.

**Jumble** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συγχεῖν, φύρειν (Plat.), κυκᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. συγκυκᾶν.

*Jumble up together:* P. ἄνω καὶ κάτω διακυκᾶν (Dem. 263).

**Jumbled** **adj.**

Use P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής (Plat.), μιγάς

**Jump** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πηδᾶν (Plat.), ἅλλεσθαι (Plat.), ἐκπηδᾶν (Plat.), σκιρτᾶν (Plat.), V. θρώσκειν, ἐκθρώσκειν.

*Jump aside:* P. ἀποπηδᾶν (Plat.).

*Jump down:* P. καταπηδᾶν (Xen.).

*Jump off:* Ar. and V. ἀφάλλεσθαι (ἐκ, gen.).

*Jump on:* P. and V. ἐνάλλεσθαι (dat. or εἰς, acc. or absol.), Ar. and P. ἐπιπηδᾶν (dat.), V. ἐνθρώσκειν (dat.), ἐπενθρώσκειν (dat.), ἐπιθρώσκειν (gen.).

*Jump out:* P. and V. ἐκπηδᾶν (Plat.), V. ἐκθρώσκειν.

*Jump over:* Ar. ὑπερπηδᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. διαπηδᾶν (acc. or absol.), V. ὑπερθρώσκειν (acc. or gen.).

*Jump up:* Ar. and P. ἀναπηδᾶν.

**Jump** **subs.**

V. πήδημα, τό, ἅλμα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.), ἐκπήδημα, τό, σκίρτημα, τό.

**Junction** **subs.**

*Where two things join:* V. ἁρμός, ὁ.

*Junction of roads:* P. and V. συμβολή, ἡ.

*Coming together:* P. σύνοδος, ἡ.

*Form a junction with:* see *join.*

**Juncture** **subs.**

See *emergency.*

**June** **subs.**

P. Σκιροφοριών, ὁ.

**Junior** **adj.**

P. and V. νεώτερος.

*Be junior,* v.: V. νεάζειν.

**Junketing** **subs.**

See *merry-making.*

**Jurisdiction** **subs.**

*Authority:* P. and V. κῦρος, τό, ἐξουσία, ἡ.

*The case falls under the jurisdiction of the court:* P. εἰσαγώγιμός ἐστιν ἡ δίκη (Dem. 939).

**Jurisprudence** **subs.**

*Laws:* P. and V. νόμοι, οἱ.

*Knowledge of law:* use P. and V. νόμων ἐμπειρία, ἡ.

**Jurist** **subs.**

Use adj., Ar. and P. δικανικός, ὁ.

**Jury** **subs.**

P. and V. δικασταί, οἱ.

*Gentlemen of the jury:* P. ἄνδρες δικασταί.

*Citizens liable to serve as a jury:* Ar. and P. ἡλιασταί, οἱ.

*Serve on a jury,* v.: Ar. and P. δικάζειν.

**Just** **adj.**

P. and V. δίκαιος, ἔνδικος, ὀρθός, ἴσος, ἔννομος, ἐπιεικής.

*Exceeding just:* V. πάνδικος, ὑπέρδίκος.

*Pious:* P. and V. εὐσεβής, ὅσιος.

*Deserved:* P. and V. ἄξιος, V. ἐπάξιος.

**Just** **adv.**

*Exactly:* P. and V. μάλιστα. Ar. and P. ἀτεχνῶς.

*Just as I am:* P. and V. ὡς ἔχω.

*Just as I was:* P. and V. ὥσπερ εἶχον.

*Just about:* P. and V. σχεδόν τι.

*Just now:* P. and V. νῦν, ἄρτι, νέον, νεωστί, ἀρτίως (Dem. 463 and 737, also Plat.), Ar. and P. ἔναγχος, V. ἁρμοῖ.

*To be just doing a thing:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν ποιῶν τι.

*To be just about to:* P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).

*A war just about to begin:* P. ὅσον οὐ παρῶν πόλεμος.

**Justice** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον, θέμις, ἡ (rare P.), P. δικαιοσύνη, ἡ, V. τὸ μἀδικεῖν, τοὔνδικον (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Justice personified:* V. Δίκη, ἡ.

*Legal justice:* P. and V. δίκη, ἡ.

*Equity:* P. ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. τοὐπιεικές.

*On grounds of justice:* P. and V. κατὰ δίκην ; see *justly.*

*Bring to justice:* P. εἰς δικαστήριον ἄγειν, V. πρὸς τὴν δίκην ἄγειν.

*Do justice to* (met., *describe adequately*): P. ἐφικνεῖσθαι (gen.), τῷ λόγῳ ἐφικνεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Have justice done to one, get one's deserts:* P. and V. ἄξια πάσχειν, V. τυγχάνειν ἀξίων, τῶν ἐπαξίων κυρεῖν, Ar. τῆς ἀξίας τυγχάνειν.

**Justifiable** **adj.**

P. συγγνώμων, Ar. and V. συγγνωστός.

**Justifiably** **adv.**

See *justly.*

**Justification** **subs.**

P. δικαίωμα, τό, δικαίωσις, ἡ.

*Excuse:* P. ἀπολογία, ἡ, P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ.

**Justify** **v. trans.**

*Defend an action:* P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι περί (gen.).

*Justify a person:* P. and V. ἀπολογεῖσθαι ὑπέρ (gen.) (Eur., *Bacch.* 41); see *defend.*

*Require, demand:* P. and V. δεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Justify oneself:* Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι.

*Be justified* (*in doing a thing*): P. and V. δίκαιος εἶναι (infin.).

*Give an excuse for:* P. πρόφασιν διδόναι (with infin.), πρόφασιν ἔχειν (with infin.).

**Justly** **adv.**

P. and V. δικαίως, ἐνδίκως, ὀρθῶς, P. ἴσως, ἐπιεικῶς, Ar. and V. ἐν δίκῃ, V. δίκῃ, πρὸς δίκης, σὺν δίκῃ, οὐκ ἄνευ δίκης.

*On grounds of justice:* P. and V. κατὰ δίκην (Thuc. 7, 57).

*Reasonably:* P. and V. εἰκότως.

*Deservedly:* P. and V. ἀξίως, V. ἐπαξίως, καταξίως.

*Exceeding justly:* V. πανδίκως, ὑπερδίκως.

**Justness** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον.

**Jut** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. προὔχειν, Ar. and P. ἐξέχειν, P. ἀνέχειν, ὑπερτείνειν.

**Juvenile** **adj.**

See *youthful.*